## CASH FLOW STATEMENT

1. From the following Balance sheets of ABC CO. LTD. Make out the statement of sources and uses of cash under Indirect method (As per Accounting Standards)

| LIABILITIES | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 0 6}$ | ASSETS | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 0 6}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Equity share capital | $6,00,000$ | $8,00,000$ | Goodwill | $2,30,000$ | $1,80,000$ |
| $9 \%$ Pref. share | $3,00,000$ | $2,00,000$ | Land and Building | $4,00,000$ | $3,40,000$ |
| capital |  |  | Plant | $1,60,000$ | $4,00,000$ |
| General Reserve | 80,000 | $1,40,000$ | Stock | $1,54,000$ | $2,18,000$ |
| Profit and loss | 60,000 | 96,000 | Debtors | $3,20,000$ | $4,00,000$ |
| Proposed dividend | 84,000 | $1,00,000$ | Bills receivable | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| Creditors | $1,10,000$ | $1,66,000$ | Cash in hand | 30,000 | 20,000 |
| Bills payable | 40,000 | 32,000 | Cash at bank | 20,000 | 16,000 |
| Provision for | 80,000 | $1,00,000$ |  |  |  |
| taxation |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 4 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 3 4 , 0 0 0}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 4 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 3 4 , 0 0 0}$ |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

1. Depreciation of Rs. 20,000 and Rs. 40,000 have been charged on Plant, Land and Building respectively in 2006.
2. An interim dividend of Rs. 40,000 has been paid in 2006
3. Rs. 70,000 Income Tax was paid during the year 2006

Solution

## CASH FLOW STATEMENT <br> LEDGER A/C's

Goodwill A/c

| Particulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 230000 | By Adj. P\&L <br> A/C(b/f) (Written <br> off) | 50000 |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 180000 |
|  | 230000 |  | 230000 |

Land \& Building A/c

| To Balance b/d | 400000 | By Adj. P\&L A/C <br> (dep) | 40000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Cash a/c Sales <br> (b/f) | 20000 |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 340000 |
|  | 400000 |  | 400000 |

Plant \& Machinery A/c

| To Balance b/d | 160000 | By Adj. P\&L A/c <br> (dep) | 20000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (PUR) | 260000 | By Balance c/d | 400000 |
|  | 420000 |  | 420000 |

Equity Share Capital A/c

| To Balance c/d | 800000 | By Balance b/d | 600000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Cash a/c <br> (b/f)(issue) | 200000 |
|  | 800000 |  | 800000 |

9\% Pref Share Capital A/c

| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (redemption) | 100000 | By balance b/d | 300000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance c/d | 200000 |  |  |
|  | 300000 |  | 300000 |

General Reserve A/c

| To Balance C/d | 140000 | By balance b/d | 80000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Adj. P/l (b/f) <br> (Transfer) | 60000 |
|  | 140000 |  | 140000 |

Provision for Taxation A/c

| To Cash A/c <br> (I.T.paid) | 70000 | By balance b/d | 80000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance c/d | 100000 | By Adj. P/l A/c (b/f) <br> (provision made) | 90000 |
|  | 170000 |  | 170000 |

Cash flow statement of ABC Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c | 36000 |  |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj. P/L A/c) |  |  |
| Goodwill written off | 50000 |  |
| Depn on L/B | 40000 |  |
| Transfer to GR | 60000 |  |
| Provision for taxation made | 90000 |  |
| Interim Dividend paid | 40000 |  |

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| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 336000 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability |  |  |
| Proposed Dividend | 16000 |  |
| Cr's | 56000 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Stock | (64000) | , |
| Dr's | (80000) |  |
| B/R | (20000) |  |
| B/P | (8000) |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 236000 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | (70000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 166000 | 166000 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW | N |  |
| Sale of L/B | 20000 |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Purchase of plant | (260000) |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | (240000) | (240000) |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Issue of E.S.C. | 200000 |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Redemption of P.S.C | (100000) |  |
| Interim Dividend paid | (40000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM F.A. | 60000 | 60000 |
| Net Decrease in Cash or Cash Equivalent |  | (14000) |
| Opening balance of Cash \& Cash Equivalent (30000+20000) | 50000 |  |
| Less: Closing Balance of Cash \& Cash equivalent (20000+16000) | (36000) | 14000 |
| $\longrightarrow$ |  | NIL |

DIVYA, VVNDC
2. The Balance sheet of a manufacturing company for the year ended 31/3/2008 and 2009 are stated as follows.

## BALANCE SHEET

| PARTICULARS | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Fixed Assets | $18,10,000$ | $19,90,000$ |
| Stock | 23,000 | 55,000 |
| Debtors | 40,000 | 33,000 |
| Cash | 39,000 | 47,000 |
| Outstanding rent | 14,000 | 20,000 |
| Salary paid in Advance | 19,000 | 15,000 |
| Preliminary Expenses | 45,000 | 30,000 |
|  | $19,90,000$ | $21,90,000$ |
|  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES | $15,00,000$ | $17,00,000$ |
| Share capital | $1,50,000$ | $1,75,000$ |
| Profit and Loss A/c | 50,000 | 70,000 |
| General reserve | 30,000 | 25,000 |
| Provision for Taxation | $2,00,000$ | $1,50,000$ |
| Loan(Long-term) | 32,000 | 44,000 |
| Sundry creditors | 15,000 | 17,000 |
| Bank overdraft | 13,000 | 9,000 |
| Outstanding wages | $19,90,000$ | $21,90,000$ |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

1. Depreciation for Fixed Assets during the year is Rs. 90,000 , A Plant worth Rs. 50,000 was sold for a loss of Rs. 15,000.
2. Tax paid during the year is Rs. 9,000
3. Provision for General Reserve Rs. 20,000
4. Preliminary expenses written off during the year is Rs. 15,000

Prepare a statement of cash flow as per accounting standards.
Solution
LEDGER A/C's
Fixed Assets

| Particulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 180000 | By Adj. P\&L <br> A/c(Dep) | 90000 |
| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (PUR) | 320000 | By Cash a/c (sales) <br> $(50000-15000)$ | 35000 |

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|  |  | By Adj. P/L a/c <br> (loss on sale) | 15000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 199000 |
|  | 2130000 |  | 2130000 |

Preliminary Expenses

| To Balance b/d | 45000 | By Adj. P\&L A/C <br> (b/f) <br> (written off) | 15000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance b/d | 30000 |
|  | 45000 |  | 45000 |

Share Capital

| To Balance c/d | 1700000 | By Balance b/d | 1500000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Issue) | 200000 |
|  | 1700000 |  | 1700000 |

General Reserve

| To Balance c/d | 70000 | By Balance b/d | 50000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Provision for G.R) | 20000 |
|  | 70000 |  | 70000 |

Provision for Taxation A/c

| To Cash A/c <br> (Tax.paid) | 9000 | By balance b/d | 30000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance c/d | 25000 | By Adj. P/l A/c (b/f) <br> (provision made) | 4000 |
|  | 34000 |  | 34000 |

Long term loan a/c

| To Balance c/d | 150000 | By Balance b/d | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (repayment) | 50000 |  |  |
|  | 200000 |  | 200000 |

Cash flow statement of ----- Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c (150000-175000) | 25000 |  |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj. P/L A/c) | ) |  |
| Loss on sale of plant | 15000 |  |
| Depn on Fixed Assets | 90000 |  |
| Written off Preliminary Expenses | 15000 |  |
| Provision for taxation made | 4000 |  |
| Provision for G.R. | 20000 |  |
| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) | - |  |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 169000 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability |  |  |
| Dr.s | 7000 |  |
| Cr's | 12000 |  |
| Salary paid in advance | 4000 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Stock | (32000) |  |
| O/S Rent | (6000) |  |
| O/S Wages | (4000) |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 150000 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | (9000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 141000 | 141000 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Sale of F.A. | 35000 |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Purchase of plant | (320000) |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | (285000) | (285000) |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Issue of S.C. | 200000 |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Repayment of Loan (long-term) | (50000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM F.A. | 150000 | 150000 |
| Net Increase in Cash or Cash Equivalent |  | 6000 |
| Add: Opening balance of B.O.D \& Cash \& Cash Equivalent (3900015000) | 24000 |  |
| Less: Closing Balance of B.O.D \&Cash \& Cash equivalent (47000- 17000) | (30000) | (-6000) |
|  |  | NIL |

3.Balance sheet of Ganesh Mills Ltd.

| LIABILITIES | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ | ASSETS | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Share capital | $3,00,000$ | $4,00,000$ | Building | $2,50,000$ | $3,00,000$ |
| Redeemable pref. |  |  | Machinery | $3,00,000$ | $3,20,000$ |
| Share capital | $2,00,000$ | -- | Furniture | 20,000 | 18,000 |
| Capital redemption |  |  | Investments | $1,00,000$ | $1,50,000$ |
| reserve | -- | $1,00,000$ | Stock | $3,00,000$ | $2,50,000$ |
| Reserve fund | $2,00,000$ | $1,20,000$ | Debtors | $1,40,000$ | $2,00,000$ |
| Share premium | 30,000 | 30,000 | Cash at Bank | 20,000 | 32,000 |
| Profit and loss a/c | $1,20,000$ | $1,80,000$ |  |  |  |
| 12\% Debentures | $2,00,000$ | $3,00,000$ |  |  |  |
| Creditors | 80,000 | $1,40,000$ |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{1 1 , 3 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 , 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{1 1 , 3 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 , 0 0 0}$ |

The following transactions took place during the year 2003
a) Preference shares were redeemed at $10 \%$ Premium.
b) Rs. 20,000 was transferred to reserve fund from P/L A/c.
c) Investments (Book value Rs. 40,000) was sold for Rs. 70,000.
d) Depreciation provided on Building, Machinery and Furniture, Rs. 20,000, Rs. 30,000 and Rs. 2000 respectively.
e) Dividend paid Rs. 50,000 and Income Tax paid Rs. 45,000

Solution
Ledger A/c's
Building A/c

| Particulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance b/d | 250000 | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Dep) | 20000 |
| To cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Pur) | 70000 | By Balance c/d | 300000 |
|  | 320000 |  | 320000 |

Machinery A/c

| To balance b/d | 300000 | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Dep) | 30000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Pur) | 50000 | By Balance c/d | 320000 |
|  | 350000 |  | 350000 |

Furniture A/c

| To balance b/d | 2000 | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (b/f) (Dep) | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 18000 |
|  | 20000 |  | 20000 |

Investment A/c

| To balance b/d | 100000 | By Cash a/c (Sales) | 70000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Profit on sale) | 30000 | By Balance c/d | 150000 |
| To cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Pur) | 70000 |  |  |
|  | 220000 |  | 220000 |

Equity Share Capital

| To balance c/d | 400000 | By Balance b/d | 300000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By cash a/c (b/f) <br> (issue) | 100000 |
|  | 400000 |  | 400000 |

Redeemable P.S a/c

| To cash a/c <br> (Redemption <br> @ $10 \%$ Premium) | 220000 | By Balance b/d | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance c/d |  | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Utilize) (b/f) | 20000 |
|  | 320000 |  | 320000 |

Capital Redemption reserve A/c

| To balance c/d | 100000 | By Reserve fund <br> (b/f) (Transfer) | 100000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance b/d | - |
|  | 100000 |  | 100000 |

Reserve fund

| To CRR a/c <br> (Transfer) | 100000 | By Balance b/d | 20000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance c/d | 120000 | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (b/f) (Transfer) | 20000 |
|  | 220000 |  | 220000 |

12\% Debentures A/c

| To balance c/d | 300000 | By Balance b/d | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Cash a/c (Issue) <br> (b/f) | 100000 |
|  | 300000 |  | 300000 |

Cash flow statement of
Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c | 60000 |  |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj. P/L A/c) |  |  |
| Depn on bldg. | 200000 |  |
| Depn on furniture | 2000 |  |
| Depn on Machinery | 30000 |  |
| Redemption of P.S | 20000 |  |
| Transfer to R.F | 20000 |  |
| Dividend paid | 50000 |  |
| I.T Paid | 45000 |  |
| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) | - |  |
| Profit on sale of investment | $(30000)$ |  |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 217000 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability |  |  |
| Cr's | 60000 |  |
| Stock (300000-250000) | 50000 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Dr's | $(160000)$ |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 267000 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | $(45000)$ |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 222000 | 222000 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Sale of Investment | 70000 |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Purchase of bldg. | $(70000)$ |  |
| Purchase of machinery | $(50000)$ |  |
| Purchase of Investment | $(90000)$ |  |

DIVYA, VVNDC

| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | $(140000)$ | $(140000)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Issue of E.S. | 100000 |  |
| Issue of debenture | 100000 |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Redemption of P.S.C. @ premium | $(220000)$ |  |
| Dividend paid | $(50000)$ |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM F.A. | 70000 | 70000 |
| Net Increase in Cash or Cash Equivalent | 20000 | 12000 |
| Add: Opening balance of Cash | $(32000)$ | $(12000)$ |
| Less: Closing Balance of Cash |  | NIL |

## Assignment Question

4. Balance sheets of N Ltd.

| LIABILITIES | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ | ASSETS | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Share capital | $4,60,000$ | $4,60,000$ | Land and Building | $3,00,000$ | $3,00,000$ |
| Profit and loss a/c | 32,000 | 46,000 | Machinery | $1,04,000$ | $1,40,000$ |
| Reserves | $1,20,000$ | $1,20,000$ | Short term | $2,20,000$ | $1,48,000$ |
| Debentures | $1,80,000$ | $1,40,000$ | investments |  |  |
| Depreciation fund | 80,000 | 88,000 | Stock | $1,64,000$ | $2,12,000$ |
| Creditors | 26,000 | 24,000 | Debtors | $1,34,000$ | 86,000 |
| Bank overdraft | $2,06,000$ | $1,92,000$ | Cash | $1,80,000$ | $1,76,000$ |
|  |  |  | Prepaid Expenses | 2,000 | 8,000 |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 4 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 7 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 4 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 7 0 , 0 0 0}$ |  |  |  |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

a) $10 \%$ Dividend was paid during the year
b) Machinery for RS. 60,000 was purchased
c) Old machinery costing Rs. 24,000 was sold for Rs. 20,000

Prepare Cash Flow Statement (Indirect Method)

DIVYA, VVNDC
5. From the following Balance sheet of XYZ Company Limited and Additional Information , Prepare a Cash Flow Statement for the year 2009.

| LIABILITIES | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ | ASSETS | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Share capital | 70,000 | 80,000 | Plant and Machinery | 62,000 | 66,000 |
| Share premium | 9,000 | 11,000 | Accumulated |  |  |
| Retained Earnings | 23,820 | 30,820 | Depn On plant | $(37,000)$ | $(26,200)$ |
| \% Mortgage loan | -- | 20,000 | Building | 95,000 | $1,16,000$ |
| Creditor | 6,900 | 6,000 | Accumulated depn |  |  |
| Provision for taxation | 1,000 | 1,400 | on Building | $(43,000)$ | $(45,000)$ |
| Outstanding salaries | 2,000 | 1,400 | land | 10,000 | 12,000 |
|  |  |  | Stock | 10,220 | 9,620 |
|  |  |  | Debtor | 8,600 | 7,600 |
|  |  |  | Prepaid Expenses | 720 | 800 |
|  |  |  | Cash | 6,180 | 9,800 |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

a) Plant costing Rs. 16,000 (Accumulated Depreciation Rs. 14,800) was sold during the year for Rs. 12,000
b) Building was acquired during the year at a cost of Rs. 21,000. In addition to cash payment of Rs. 1,000. A $7 \%$ Mortgage, loan was raised for the future.
c) Dividend of Rs. 8,000 was paid during the year
d) A sum of Rs. 13,900 was transferred to provision for taxation account is 2009

Solution

## LEDGER A/C's

Plant \& Machinery A/c

| Prticulars | Amount | Prticulars | Amount |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 62000 | By Acc Depn | 14800 |
| To Adj. P\&L A/C <br> (Profit on Sale) | 10800 | By cash a/c (Sales) | 12000 |
| To cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Purchases) | 20000 | By Balance c/d | 66000 |
|  | 92800 |  | 92800 |

Acc Depn on P\&M A/c

| To P\&M A/c <br> (Accmulated depn) | 14800 | By Adj. P\&L <br> A/C(b/f) | 4000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 26200 | By Balance c/d | 37000 |
|  | 41000 |  | 41000 |

## Building A/c

| To Balance b/d | 95000 | By Balance c/d | 116000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash a/c <br> (Purchases) | 21000 |  |  |
|  | 116000 |  | 116000 |

Acc depn on Building A/c

| To Balance c/d | 45000 | By Adj. P\&L <br> A/C(b/f) | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 43000 |
|  | 45000 |  | 45000 |

Land A/c

| To Balance b/d | 10000 | By Balance c/d | 12000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (PURCHASE) | 2000 |  |  |
|  | 12000 |  | 12000 |

Share capital A/c

| To Balance c/d | 80000 | By Balance b/d | 70000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Cash a/c(b/f) <br> (Issue) | 10000 |
|  | 80000 |  | 80000 |

Share premium A/c

| To Balance c/d | 11000 | By Balance b/d | 9000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By cash a/c (b/f) <br> (premium received) | 2000 |
|  | 11000 |  | 11000 |

7\% Mortgauge loan A/c

| To Balance c/d | 20000 | By Cash A/C(b/f) <br> (Loan raised) | 20000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | - |
|  | 20000 |  | 20000 |

Provision for taxation A/c

| To Balance c/d | 1400 | By Adj. P\&L A/C <br> (Provision made) | 13900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To cash a/c (b/f)(Tax <br> paid) | 13500 | By Balance c/d | 1000 |
|  | 14900 |  | 14900 |

Cash flow statement of $\qquad$ Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c (retained earnings) | 7000 | N |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj. P/L A/c) |  | - |
| Acc. Depn on P/M a/c | 4000 |  |
| Acc. Depn on building | 2000 | - |
| Provision made | 13900 |  |
| Dividend paid | 8000 |  |
| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) | - |  |
| Profit on sale of P/M a/c | (10800) |  |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 24100 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability | , |  |
| Stock | 600 |  |
| Debtors | 1000 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Prepaid Expenses | (80) |  |
| Cr's | (900) |  |
| O/S Salaries | (600) |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 24120 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | (13500) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 650 | 650 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Sale of P/M a/c | 12000 |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Purchase of P/M. | (20000) |  |
| Purchase of bldg.. | (21000) |  |
| Purchase of land | (2000) |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | (31000) | (31000) |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |
| Issue of E.S. | 10000 |  |
| Share premium received | 2000 |  |
| \&\% Mortgage loan raised | 20000 |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Dividend paid | (8000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM F.A. | 24000 | 24000 |
| Net Increase in Cash or Cash Equivalent |  | 3620 |
| Add: Opening balance of Cash | 6180 |  |
| Less: Closing Balance of Cash | (9800) | (3620) |
|  |  | NIL |

6. Following are summarised Balance sheet of a company as on $31 / 3 / 2011$ and $31 / 3 / 2012$

| PARTICULARS | 31/3/2011 | $\mathbf{3 1 / 3 / 2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |
| Share capital | 40,000 | 50,000 |
| General reserve | 10,000 | 12,000 |
| Profit and Loss A/c | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Long term loan | 14,000 | -- |
| Sundry creditors | 30,000 | 27,000 |
| Provision for tax | 6,000 | 7,000 |
| TOTAL | $\mathbf{1 , 0 6 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 , 0 0 0}$ |
| ASSETS | 40,000 | 38,000 |
| Land and Buildings | 30,000 | 33,800 |
| Machinery | 16,000 | 12,800 |
| Debtors | 17,000 | 14,800 |
| Stock | 3,000 | 1,600 |
| Cash | --7 | 1,000 |
| Goodwill | $\mathbf{1 , 0 6 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 , 0 0 0}$ |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

a) Dividends of 4,600 was paid
b) Assets of another company purchased were Machinery-5,000, Stock- 4,000 and Goodwill 1,000 by issuing Equity shares.
c) Machinery was further purchased for cash 1,600
d) Depreciation written off Machinery 2,400
e) Income Tax provided during the year 7,000
f) On sale of Machinery 400 was written off.

Prepare a Cash Flow statement as per AS-3 (Indirect Method)

Solution
Land \& Building A/c

| Prticulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 40000 | By Adj P\&L a/c | 2000 |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 38000 |
|  | 40000 |  | 40000 |

Machinery A/c

| To Balance b/d | 30000 | By Adj P\&L a/c (dep <br> written off) | 2400 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Equity Shares <br> (Purchases) | 5000 | By Adj P\&L a/c <br> (Loss on sale) | 400 |
| To Cash a/c <br> (purchases) | 1600 | By Balance c/d | 33800 |
|  | 36600 |  | 36600 |

Goodwill A/c

| To Balance b/d | - | By Balance c/d | 1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To equity Shares | 1000 |  |  |
|  | 1000 |  | 1000 |

Share Capital A/c

| To Balance c/d | 50000 | By Balance b/d | 40000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Machinery | 5000 |
|  |  | By stock | 4000 |
|  | 50000 | By goodwill | 1000 |
|  |  | 50000 |  |

General Reserve A/c

| To Balance b/d | 12000 | By Balance c/d | 10000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Adj P\&L a/c (b/f) <br> (Transfer) | 2000 |
|  | 12000 |  |  |

Long term loan $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{c}$

| To Balance $\mathrm{b} / \mathrm{d}$ | 14000 | By Balance b/d | 14000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To balance c/d | - |  |  |
|  | 14000 |  | 14000 |

Provision for tax A/c

| To Cash a/c (b/f) | 6000 | By Adj P\&L a/c <br> (provision made) | 7000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 7000 | By Balance c/d | 6000 |
|  | 13000 |  | 13000 |

Cash flow statement of $\qquad$ Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c (retained earnings) | Nil | A |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj. P/L A/c) |  | , |
| Depn on L/B a/c | 2000 |  |
| Depn on Machinery | 2400 | - |
| Loss on sale of machinery written off | 400 |  |
| Transfer to GR | 2000 |  |
| Provision for tax made | 7000 |  |
| Dividend paid | 4600 |  |
| Stock (non-cash transaction) | 4000 |  |
| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) | - |  |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 22400 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability |  |  |
| Stock | 2200 |  |
| Debtors | 3200 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Cr's | (3000) |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 24800 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | (6000) |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 18800 | 18800 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW | Nill |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Machinery purchase for cash | (1600) | (1600) |
| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | (1600) |  |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW | Nill |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Repayment of loan | (14000) |  |
| Dividend paid | (4600) |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM F.A. | (18600) | (18600) |
| Net Decrease in Cash or Cash Equivalent |  | (1400) |
| Add: Opening balance of Cash | 3000 |  |
| Less: Closing Balance of Cash | (1600) | 1400 |
| A - |  | NILL |

7. From the following Balance sheet of Nischal Ltd., and Additional Information prepare Cash Flow Statement.

| LIABILITIES | 31/3/2009 | 31/3/2010 | ASSETS | 31/3/2009 | 31/3/2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Share capital | 13,00,000 | 15,00,000 | Goodwill | 30,000 | 20,000 |
| General reserve | 2,00,000 | 2,50,000 | Land and Building | 7,50,000 | 10,00,000 |
| Profit and loss a/c | 1,20,000 | 1,80,000 | Plant and | 6,00,000 | 8,00,000 |
| Bank loan(Long term) | 3,00,000 | 2,00,000 | Machinery |  |  |
| Creditors | 1,00,000 | 1,60,000 | Investments | 1,35,000 | 1,00,000 |
| Bill payable | 80,000 | 60,000 | Stock | 3,30,000 | 2,30,000 |
| Provision for taxation | 45,000 | 60,000 | Debtors | 2,30,000 | 3,32,000 |
| Proposed dividend | 1,00,000 | 1,75,000 | Cash and Bank <br> Preliminary <br> Expenses | $\begin{gathered} 1,50,000 \\ 20,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,000 \\ & 15,000 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 22,45,000 | 25,85,000 |  | $22,45,000$ | 25,85,000 |

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

a) Depreciation written off during the year ending 31/3/2010 on Plant and Machinery Rs. 1,20,000
b) Equity shares were issued against the acquisition of assets of another company. The assets consisted of Land and Buildings worth Rs. 1,50,000 and stock worth Rs. 50,000. No depreciation has been provided on Land and Buildings during the year.
c) A dividend of Rs. 13,500 was received during the year

NOTE: Provision for taxation and proposed dividend shall be treated as non-current liabilities.

Solution

## LEDGÉR A/C's

Goodwill A/c

| Particulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 30000 |  |  | | By Adj. P\&L <br> A/C(b/f)(Written <br> off) |
| :---: |

Land \& Building A/c

| To Balance b/d | 750000 | By Balance c/d | 1000000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Equity Share <br> (Purchases) | 150000 |  |  |
| To Cash a/c <br> (Purchases) (b/f) | 100000 |  |  |
|  | 1000000 |  | 1000000 |

Plant \& Machinery A/c

| To Balance b/d | 600000 | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (Depn) | 12000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Cash a/c <br> (Purchases) (b/f) | 320000 | By Balance c/d | 800000 |
|  | 920000 |  | 920000 |

Investment A/c

| To Balance b/d | 135000 | By Balance c/d | 100000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By cash a/c (b/f) <br> (sales) | 35000 |
|  | 135000 |  | 135000 |

Preliminary Expenses A/c

| To Balance b/d | 20000 | By Adj P\&L a/c (b/f) <br> (written off) | 15000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Balance c/d | 15000 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 20000 |  | 20000 |

Equity Share Capital A/c

| To Balance b/d | 1500000 | By Balance c/d | 1300000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Land \& Building <br> A/c | 150000 |
|  |  | By Stock | 50000 |
|  | 1500000 |  | 1500000 |

General Reserve A/c

| To Balance b/d | 250000 | By Balance c/d | 200000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | By Adj. P\&L a/c <br> (b/f) (Transfer) | 50000 |
|  | 250000 |  | 250000 |

Long term bank loan A/c

| To Cash a/c (b/f) <br> (Repayment) | 100000 | By Balance c/d | 300000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

DIVYA, VVNDC

| To Balance b/d | 200000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 300000 |  | 300000 |

Provision for taxation A/c

| To cash a/c (Tax <br> Paid) | 4500 | By Balance c/d | 45000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 60000 | By Adj P\&L a/c | 60000 |
|  | 105000 |  | 105000 |

Proposed dividend A/c

| To Cash a/c <br> (Dividend paid) | 100000 | By Balance c/d | 1000000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Balance b/d | 175000 | By Adj P\&La/c <br> (b/f)(Transfer) | 175000 |
|  | 275000 |  | 275000 |

Cash flow statement of $\qquad$ Co.ltd.

| Particulars | Amt | Amt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net Increase in P/L A/c (retained earnings) | 60000 |  |
| Add: Non-Operating Expenses (Dr. side of Adj.P/L A/c) |  |  |
| Goodwill written off | 10000 |  |
| Depn on P/M | 120000 |  |
| Preliminary Expenses written off | 5000 |  |
| Transfer to R.F | 50000 |  |
| Provision for tax made | 60000 |  |
| Transfer to prosed dividend | 175000 |  |
| Stock | 50000 |  |
| Less: Non-Operating incomes (Cr. Side of Adj. P/L A/C) |  |  |
| Dividend Received | 13500 |  |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 516500 |  |
| Add: Decrease in current asset and increase in current liability |  |  |
| Stock | 100000 |  |
| Cr,s | 60000 |  |
| Less: Increase in Current Asset and Decrease in Current Liability |  |  |
| Dr's | $(102000)$ |  |
| B/P | $(20000)$ |  |
| Operating profit after W.C. Changes, before I.T. Paid | 554500 |  |
| Less: Income Tax Paid | 45000 |  |
| NET CASH GENERATED FROM O.A. | 509500 | 509500 |
| B.CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES INFLOW |  |  |

DIVYA, VVNDC

| Sale of investments | 35000 |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Dividend received | 13500 |  |
| CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Purchase of 1/b | $(100000)$ |  |
| Purchase of P/M | $(320000)$ |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM I.A. | $(371500)$ | $(371500)$ |
| C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES INFLOW | Nill |  |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES OUTFLOW |  |  |
| Repayment of loan | $(100000)$ |  |
| Dividend paid | $(100000)$ |  |
| NET CASH LOST FROM F.A. | $(200000)$ | $(200000)$ |
| Net Decrease in Cash or Cash Equivalent |  | $(62000)$ |
| Add: Opening balance of Cash | 150000 |  |
| Less: Closing Balance of Cash | $(88000)$ | 62000 |
|  |  | NIL |

